

# 15

## 体積

### 解答と解説

#### 解答

①

- (1) 72 cm<sup>3</sup>
- (2) 27 cm<sup>3</sup>
- (3) 12800 cm<sup>3</sup>  
(0.0128m<sup>3</sup>)
- (4) 125 cm<sup>3</sup>
- (5) 0.14 m<sup>3</sup>  
(140000cm<sup>3</sup>)
- (6) 302.5 cm<sup>3</sup>
- (7) 343 cm<sup>3</sup>
- (8) 36 cm<sup>3</sup>

②

- (1) 15
- (2) 4
- (3) 20

③

- (1) 96 cm<sup>3</sup>
- (2) 726 cm<sup>3</sup>
- (3) 960 cm<sup>3</sup>

#### 解説

\*直方体と立方体の体積

- 直方体の体積 = 縦 × 横 × 高さ
- 立方体の体積 = 1辺 × 1辺 × 1辺



① (1)  $6 \times 4 \times 3 = 72 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$

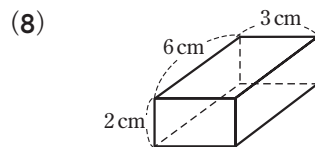
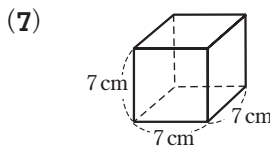
(2)  $3 \times 3 \times 3 = 27 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$

(3) cmの単位にそろえる。

$0.1 \text{ m} = 10 \text{ cm}$   
 $40 \times 32 \times 10 = 12800 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$

(5) mの単位にそろえる。

$20 \text{ cm} = 0.2 \text{ m}$   
 $1 \times 0.7 \times 0.2 = 0.14 \text{ (m}^3\text{)}$



② (1)  $6 \times \square \times 12 = 1080 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$   
 $\square = 15 \text{ (cm)}$

(2)  $4 \times 4 \times \square = 64 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$   
 $\square = 4 \text{ (cm)}$

③ (1)

$2 \times 5 \times 4 + 2 \times 4 \times 7$   
 $= 40 + 56 = 96 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$

(2)

$6 \times 6 \times 10 + 6 \times 4 \times 4 + 6 \times 3 \times 15$   
 $= 360 + 96 + 270$   
 $= 726 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$

(3)

$10 \times 10 \times 10 - 2 \times 2 \times 10$   
 $= 1000 - 40 = 960 \text{ (cm}^3\text{)}$